Training for Hazardous Materials Response: First Responder Operational

The Assistance to Firefighters Grant (AFG) Training and Equipment grant is a great opportunity to bring the IAFF Hazardous Materials Response: First Responder Operations (FRO) Training, or the FRO Train the Trainer (TtT) Course to your department.

FEMA continues to emphasize the importance of training in the grants program and has determined the highest benefit is derived from instructor-led training that is hands-on and leads to a national or state certification. Therefore, applications focused on national or state certification training, including train-the-trainer initiatives, receive a higher competitive rating. Instructor-led training that requires students to demonstrate academic competence and/or practical proficiency for certification will receive a high competitive rating. Instructor-led training that does not lead to a certification as well as any self-taught courses will not be high priorities.

Proposed training projects that benefit the highest percentage of applicable personnel within a fire department, or that will be open to other departments in the region, will receive the highest consideration and thus have a competitive advantage. It is possible to submit a regional training application for the FRO program, however, as part of the application you must submit MOU’s on department letterhead from each participating agency.

To learn more about the AFG application process click here. Here you will find several resources to assist you in preparing your application, including:

- AFG Application, Information, and Get Ready Guide
- AFG Narrative Get Ready Guide
- AFG Program Guidance
*If FEMA has not yet posted the Funding Opportunity Announcement (FOA), application link, or start dates of the application, you can sign up to receive email alerts when FEMA releases that information.

Eligible uses of training funds include but are not limited to:

- Tuition, exam/course fees, and certifications/certification expenses
- Purchase of training curricula
- Overtime expenses paid to career fire fighters to attend training or to cover colleagues who are in training
- Purchase of training curricula, training equipment (trailers, mobile simulators), training props and training services (instructors)*

*NOTE: *For the FY2015 AFG application, all simulators, as well as mobile or fixed fire/evolution props, (e.g. burn trailers, forcible entry, rescue/ smoke maze) and Tow Vehicles have been moved from the “Training activity” to the “Equipment Activity.”

Ineligible Activities:

- Construction of facilities (buildings, towers, etc.)
- Site preparation to accommodate any training activity, facility, or prop
- Firefighting equipment, SCBA or PPE, strictly for use in training exercises
- Purchase or lease of real estate
- Remodeling not directly related to grant activities

Training is categorized as a High (H), Medium (M) or Low (L) funding priority; within each category (H, M, L), listed activities have an equal funding priority. **The FRO program is categorized as a HIGH priority for all community types.**

Other Scoring Considerations:

- Multiple departments trained
- Number of firefighters trained
- Instructor-led vs. media-led
- Population served
- Call volume

Once you access the online application for the AFG program, you will begin by completing the first six sections of the applications with demographic information specific to your department. **It is recommended that you log in and review these sections as soon as possible so you can begin to gather the required information.**
Sections 1-3 Contain Department Specific Information.

Section 4 *( Applicant Characteristics I *) includes a section where you must describe your organization and the community that you serve. *We recommend typing your response in a Word Document outside of the grant application, and then copying and pasting into the online application. Otherwise, the application will time out and YOU WILL LOSE WHAT YOU HAVE WRITTEN.* There is a 4000 character limit.

Discuss:

- Number of residents served
- Number of square miles protected
- Number and types of responses, especially haz-mat related
- Describe the area you protect
- Critical infrastructure/target hazards protected by your organization, again haz-mat related is key
- Firefighter I and II training and certification – Remember, this is a high priority for the AFG program. If your organization has not trained all fire fighters to this level you will need to discuss your plans for doing so.
- What are your community's greatest needs, risks and challenges and how does your request address these. Describe the risk analysis that was done to determine that this FRO training was needed (i.e., past incidents, new industries or newly discovered hazards, increases in hazmat call volume, loss of trained personnel, etc.)

Section 5 *( Applicant Characteristics II *) includes a section where you must describe your organization's need for Federal financial assistance. There is a 4000 character limit. Your answer should address why your organization has been unable to fund your request locally, including such details as:

- What are your funding challenges?
  - Try to keep statistics “local” – city/region/state
- Provide attempts to acquire funding from other sources or reasons why other funding is not available (i.e., tax caps, Proposition 13, etc.)
- Describe operating budget limitations
  - List primary sources of revenue, average annual operating budget over the last several years, how much is dedicated to personnel costs etc.
  - Important to provide a budget breakdown by amount and percentage. This helps reviewers from small, medium and large departments understand your budget.
- Economic issues, explain past 3-5 years of budgets as well as projected budget
cuts, staffing reductions, concessions made by bargaining unit, etc.

• What does the future look like? Are revenues likely to increase or decrease and why?
  - Include information, if possible, on how the jurisdiction intends to maintain or continue the training. New tax legislation? Property tax increasing? What other revenues expected in next 2-3 years?

• What are the consequences for not receiving the award?
  - Adverse effects on the health and safety of the community or firefighters?

• Will you be able to provide this critical training without this award?

• What other projects (training, equipment, capital expenditures) would you be able to complete if this project were funded?

Section 6 Department Call Volume Data

Section 7 (Request for Information) is where you begin to complete the information specific to the Training for Hazardous Materials Response: First Responder Operations.

• Select a program for which you are applying – Operations and FF Safety
• Will this grant benefit more than one organization? Before you make your selection here, remember - proposed training projects that benefit the highest percentage of applicable personnel within a fire department, or that will be open to other departments in the region receive a high competitive advantage. You may want to consider making this a regional training program where other departments are able to attend. If you answer “yes” to this question, you will have 4,000 characters to explain your answer.

• Describe the number of personnel that will receive this training and the population served.

• Discuss the economic savings and the cost benefit of providing this training on a regional versus local basis.

Section 8 (Request Details) is where you begin to enter the budget information. You must first Select the “view details” hyperlink across from the “training activity” and then select “Add fire dept/fire district training program.”

1. Question 1: Select “Haz-Mat – Operations (NFPA 472)” from the drop down menu. You will 500 characters to further describe the type of training you selected. Below is suggested language for completing this section:

• This specialized instructor led training course meets or exceeds NFPA 472 Standard for Competence of Responders to Hazardous Materials/ Weapons of
Mass Destruction Incidents, Chapter 5 and Mission Specific skills for Mass/Emergency Decon, PPE and Product Control. This training will prepare responders to safely respond to hazardous materials spills, leaks, and exposures – either accidental or intentional - and requires students to demonstrate academic competence as well as practical proficiencies.

2. Generally, this program can best be categorized as: - Select - Training that is tested and results in a nationally sanctioned or State certification (FRO training leads to National Certification from Pro Board).

3. What percentage of applicable personnel will be trained by this program? – Remember, proposed training projects that benefit the highest percentage of applicable personnel within a fire department or that will be open to other departments in the region receive a high competitive advantage.

4. Generally, the training program provided under this grant: - Select - Will bring your department into compliance with recommended applicable NFPA or other standards. You will have 500 characters to explain your answer. This training program addresses the following federal regulations:

- OSHA Hazard Communication, Title 29, Code of Federal Regulations, 1910.120
- OSHA Fire Brigade Standard, Title 29, Code of Federal Regulations, 1910.156
- Related National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) consensus standards including NFPA 472
- Also describe the specific risks and operational capabilities this training will address

5. Will this training enhance your ability to perform mutual aid? - Select - yes. You will have 500 characters to explain your answer.

- How does this training enhance your ability to perform mutual aid?
  If applicable, discuss how this training would provide increased abilities to respond safely to hazardous materials calls outside your jurisdiction while still be able to provide adequate protection to your own area (increased trained staff). If possible, provide specific instances where this training would have had a positive impact on responses.
6. Will this training include members from other departments? – Remember, proposed training projects that benefit the highest percentage of applicable personnel within a fire department or that will be open to other departments in the region receive a high competitive advantage.

7. Will this training be: - **Select** - instructor-led

This will now bring you to a new screen “Add Budget Item”

1. For “item” select “Specialized Training”

Please provide the following information about the training you want funded. Item – Other programs & Contract Instruction. You will have 500 characters to explain your selection. Discuss:

- Instructor led
- Will lead to National Certification by Pro Board
- Restate applicable Federal and NFPA standards
- Customized to risk analysis and specific needs of department/region

2. Select Object Class: Contractual

3. Number of units: - You have a couple of different options here depending on whether you want the standard class or a Train the Trainer course:

   a. For the Standard Course:
      i. If you plan to host a class of the maximum number of 25 students (all members of your department) enter the number 25 for the number of units and $500 as the cost per unit for item number 3.
      ii. If you plan to host a class of the maximum number of students, but some members will come from other departments, enter the number 1 for the number of units and $12,500 as the cost per unit for item number 3.

   b. For the Train the Trainer Course
      i. If you plan to host a class of the maximum number of 25 students (all members of your department) enter the number 25 for the number of units and $700 as the cost per unit for item number 3.
      ii. If you plan to host a class of the maximum number of students, but some members will come from other departments, enter the
number 1 for the number of units and $17,500 as the cost per unit for item number 3.

c. Press save and continue. You will now be directed to this screen:

Fire Department/Fire District Training Programs

If you are not adding additional training programs, select “Return to Summary.” This will bring you to this screen:

Here you will enter additional information related to the cost of delivering this training under the “Update Additional Funding” hyperlink. Eligible uses of training funds include, but are not limited to:
- Tuition, exam/course fees, and certifications/certification expenses
- Overtime expenses paid to career firefighters to attend training or to cover colleagues who are in training

Under the Training category you can add the cost of personnel attending the training and/or other costs to conduct this training. You will have 4,000 characters to explain your request. If you are requesting the cost for personnel to attend training or to cover colleagues who are in training, be sure to include the number of personnel x the number of hours x the hourly rate. Explain the need for the personnel costs which may include the need to maintain minimum response capabilities during the scheduled training. The more detail you provide on the requested funds, the better understanding the reviewers will have of your request. Explain why these costs are essential – that is, why the training could not be completed without these expenses.

Once this is completed, select save and continue.

You will now return to this screen:

From here, select “Narratives” hyperlink.

**Section # 1 Project Description:** In the space provided below include clear and concise details regarding your organization’s project’s description and budget. This includes providing local statistics to justify the needs of your department and a detailed plan for how your department will implement the proposed project. Further, please
describe what you are requesting funding for including budget descriptions of the major budget items, i.e., personnel, equipment, contracts, etc. You are limited to 3,000 characters. Discuss:

- Local Statistics should include:
  - Area, population, major institutions, past incidents
  - “Critical infrastructure” of area – include chemical transportation, manufacturing, users of hazmat, any illegal uses (clandestine labs)
  - Description of past Hazardous Materials events or “close calls”
- The number of personnel you intend to train
- Describe the risk analysis that was completed to determine that this training was needed (past incidents, new industries or newly discovered hazards, increases in hazmat call volume, loss of trained personnel, etc.)
- What the training includes
  - Instructor led training program is 24 hours in length and includes evaluation in Knowledge, Skills and Abilities (written tests and skills evaluation)
  - Training evaluation leads to Pro Board certification
- How will the program be delivered?
  - Describe a tentative schedule for the training and final implementation of the trained staff (usually done by months after award or by calendar quarter)
- Describe how you will minimize the impact on the department’s ability to provide service during training.
  - This may include how you plan to “cover” personnel in training
- What federal regulations or national standards are addressed with this training? See prior details.
- Need to explain how you will meet the mandatory match of the grant money being requested and whether you have commitment from elected officials and fire administration to pursue the grant.

Section #2 Cost/Benefit: In the space provided below please explain, as clearly as possible, what will be the benefits your department or your community will realize if the project described is funded (i.e. anticipated savings and/or efficiencies)? Is there a high benefit for the cost incurred? Are the costs reasonable? Provide justification for the budget items relating to the cost of the requested items. You will be limited to 3,000 characters. Discuss:

- Number of first responders to receive the training
- Number of residents who will be better protected
Discuss the “value” received for the cost – that is why it is beneficial to train as many personnel as possible as quickly as possible.
  o You might be able to train a few personnel on your own, but not a sufficient number to safely respond to incidents

Why you currently do not have this training, or enough trained personnel.

Why is it critical that they receive this training?
  o Past incidents, risk studies

How will this training better prepare your members to perform risk – benefit analysis during an incident?
  o This training is based on the “APIE” model of NFPA and concentrates heavily on using Facts, Science and Circumstances to enhance Risk Analysis and safe response.

Will you collect data and evaluations that demonstrate the effectiveness of your training and how will you collect that information?

Section # 3 Statement of Effect: How would this award affect the daily operations of your department (i.e., describe how frequently the equipment will be used or what the benefits will provide the personnel in your department)? How would this award affect your department’s ability to protect lives and property in your community? You will be limited to 3,000 characters.

Remember, the most important thing is for you to tell your story and why this funding and training are critical to your members and the community you protect. Additionally, proposed training projects that benefit the highest percentage of applicable personnel (your department and others) receive a higher rating and are more likely to be funded.
  • Discuss any past incidents where this training may have had a positive impact
  • Discuss any incidents where civilians or firefighters were injured
  • Discuss any incidents where infrastructure was impacted

For additional information on applying for grants, contact the IAFF Grants Department at grants@iaff.org or (202) 824-1575.

For more information on the IAFF Hazardous Materials Department, visit our website, email hazmat@iaff.org, or call (202) 824-9311.